# State of Montana COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005

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### State of Montana COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005

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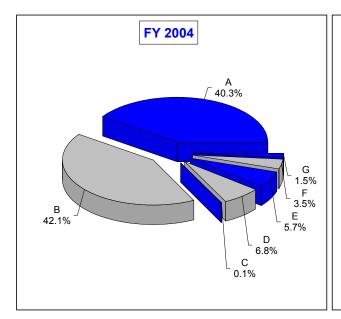
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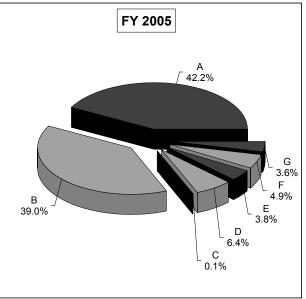
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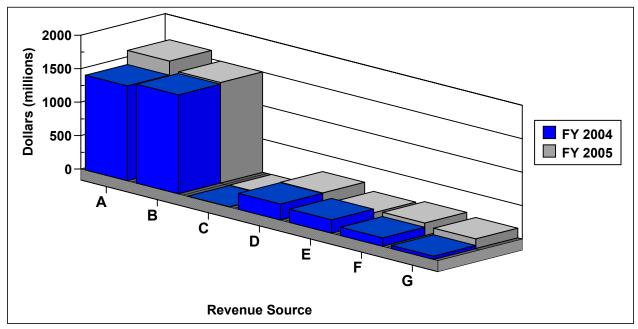
# **STATISTICAL SECTION**



### Revenues by Source All Governmental Fund Types



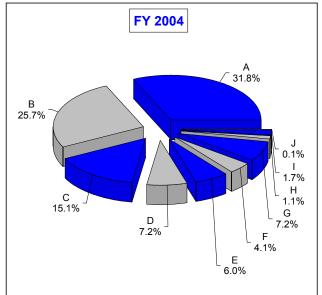


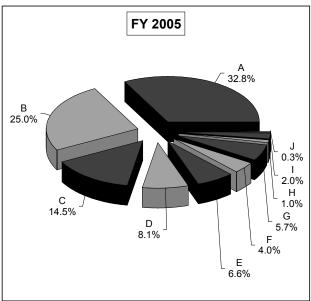


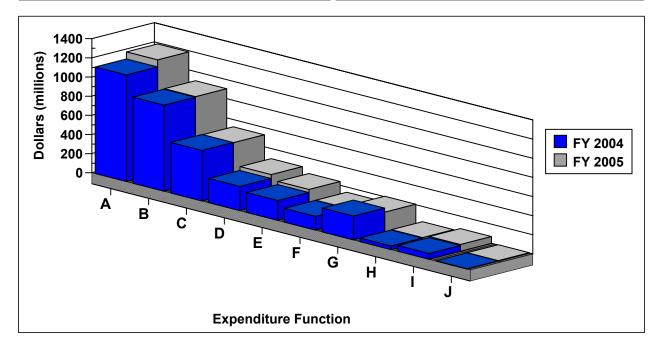
#### Legend:

- (A) Taxes
- (B) Federal
- (C) Securities Lending Income
- (D) Licenses/Permits
- (E) Charges for Services/Fines/Forfeits
- (F) Other Revenues (includes contributions, premiums, rentals, leases, royalties, grants, contracts, donations, federal indirect cost recoveries and sale of documents, merchandise and property)
- (G) Investment Earnings

# **Expenditures by Function All Governmental Fund Types**







#### Legend:

- (A) Health/Social Services
- (B) Educational/Cultural
- (C) Transportation
- (D) General Government
- (E) Public Safety/Corrections
- (F) Economic Development/Assistance
- (G) Resource/Recreation/Environment
- (H) Debt Service

- (I) Capital Outlay
- (J) Securities Lending

# REVENUES BY SOURCE ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Licenses/permits	\$ 110,043	\$ 112,761	\$ 116,706	\$ 117,950	\$ 125,782	\$ 126,438	\$ 202,490	\$ 210,611	\$ 240,612	\$ 245,244
Taxes	997,874	1,041,840	1,120,907	1,191,607	1,244,622	1,333,697	1,229,613	1,250,181	1,416,392	1,627,858
Chg srv/fines/forfeits/settle	66,367	93,629	128,298	150,176	302,022	165,999	172,326	157,939	200,590	145,235
Investment earnings	28,594	28,741	33,370	33,569	37,780	64,425	145,984	204,406	49,363	143,937
Securities lending income	-	8,346	6,737	6,841	4,991	2,717	4,458	1,950	2,032	5,169
Sales doc/merch/property	6,776	5,828	8,211	6,884	9,658	7,938	15,571	13,104	18,022	22,655
Rentals/leases/royalties	220	212	210	420	487	587	24,438	28,324	31,687	43,723
Contributions/premiums	4,165	4,211	4,414	4,451	5,301	6,142	6,094	6,933	7,608	7,744
Grants/contracts/donations	9,232	7,759	10,813	12,306	13,961	17,170	20,864	24,560	22,868	27,984
Federal	880,300	853,051	903,877	970,943	1,078,455	1,206,522	1,339,851	1,454,165	1,480,812	1,502,939
Federal indir cost recvy	1,685	1,937	1,916	1,922	2,091	1,958	2,761	33,883	37,822	81,050
Other revenues	1,552	972	1,491	5,230	2,646	2,685	4,459	24,044	6,412	4,340
Total revenues	\$2,106,808	\$2,159,287	\$2,336,950	\$2,502,299	\$2,827,796	\$2,936,278	\$3,168,909	\$3,410,100	\$3,514,220	\$3,857,878

Source: Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resource System

# EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005
General government	\$	71,699	\$	81,646	\$	125,612	\$	135,083	\$	154,332	\$	226,764	\$	228,772	\$	239,707	\$	252,486	\$	293,808
Public safety/corrections		119,221		128,247		177,320		186,840		203,793		214,407		189,507		189,302		208,593		238,929
Transportation		322,142		325,182		332,626		381,684		442,211		416,837		440,172		510,866		529,555		523,022
Health/social services		770,506		788,429		811,041		837,669		889,480		990,989	•	1,079,303	1	,018,333	1	,114,064	1	,186,462
Education/cultural		551,604		555,610		594,972		590,859		622,105		657,034		861,034		894,591		898,988		905,150
Resource/recreation/environ		69,264		92,972		90,229		98,417		87,143		147,371		111,388		184,359		250,590		206,903
Economic dev/assistance		106,792		105,752		110,439		120,476		123,903		133,280		163,895		168,007		144,381		146,306
Debt service:																				
Principal retirement		42,921		24,027		25,398		37,074		31,961		34,161		36,758		39,002		25,217		27,203
Interest/fiscal charges		18,039		15,010		18,483		21,227		17,380		17,937		19,780		18,166		14,812		14,171
Capital outlay		57,020		70,182		68,714		74,007		76,386		72,375		65,056		63,073		60,310		70,851
Securities lending		_		7,887		6,542		6,477		4,795		2,629		3,936		1,734		1,784		4,905
Total expenditures	\$2	2,129,208	\$2	2,194,944	\$2	2,361,376	\$2	2,489,813	\$2	2,653,489	\$2	2,913,784	\$3	3,199,601	\$3	3,327,140	\$3	3,500,780	\$3	3,617,710

Source: Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resource System

#### PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS (1)

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Tax Levy (a)	Total Tax Collections (b)	Percent of Total Tax Collections to Tax Levy
1996	\$193,423	\$218,398	112.9%
1997	195,993	222,858	113.7
1998	200,432	216,204	107.9
1999	201,789	216,593	107.3
2000	201,300	215,368	107.0
2001	177,052	200,393	113.2
2002	172,733	180,370	104.4
2003	174,884	181,944	104.0
2004	176,177	176,450	100.2
2005	181,398	180,607	99.6

Note:

 Property taxes are levied in one fiscal year and collected in subsequent fiscal years (i.e., the fiscal year column relates to the column "Total Tax Collections" only).

Source:

- (a) Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature
- (b) Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resource System

#### TAXABLE AND MARKET (ASSESSED) VALUE OF PROPERTY (1)

For the Last Ten Tax Years (expressed in thousands)

	Real Property		Real Property Personal Property				Ratio of	
Tax Year	Taxable Value	Assessed Value	Taxable Value	Assessed Value	Taxable Value	Assessed Value	Total Taxable to Total Market (Assessed) Value	
1995	\$1,512,074	\$31,712,386	\$326,263	\$4,674,861	\$1,838,337	\$36,387,247	5.1%	
1996	1,567,119	32,929,317	300,500	4,791,337	1,867,619	37,720,654	5.0	
1997	1,637,694	34,402,312	277,587	4,784,840	1,915,281	39,187,152	4.9	
1998	1,680,207	35,543,519	261,813	5,018,523	1,942,020	40,562,042	4.8	
1999	1,631,973	35,199,114	267,100	5,216,726	1,899,073	40,415,840	4.7	
2000	1,516,441	37,078,015	163,299	5,354,446	1,679,740	42,432,461	4.0	
2001	1,534,067	38,785,826	164,136	5,481,442	1,698,203	44,267,268	3.8	
2002	1,566,865	41,236,049	151,788	5,252,502	1,718,653	46,488,551	3.7	
2003	1,591,677	42,526,190	141,997	4,512,300	1,733,674	47,038,490	3.7	
2004	1,637,658	44,906,536	142,271	4,544,326	1,779,929	49,450,862	3.6	

Note:

(1) Taxable property in Montana must be assessed at 100% of its market value except for mining property and agricultural lands. Mining property is assessed based on net and gross proceeds from mineral production. The assessment on agricultural land is based on productive capacity.

The mill levy is applied against taxable value. Taxable value is calculated by using a designated percentage in Montana's Classification Act of the assessed value (e.g., the taxable value of residential property is 3.3% of assessed value for tax year 2004).

The decrease in tax year 2000 taxable value of real and personal property was due to a 50 percent reduction in the business equipment tax rate.

Effective with the fiscal year 2005 CAFR, the data reported is obtained from the Department of Revenue's Biennial Report to the Legislature.

Source: Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature

### PROPERTY TAX RATES DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTS (1)

For the Last Ten Tax Years (per \$100 of taxable value)

	State of Montana					
Tax	Special Revenue	<del>_</del>				
Year	Funds	Schools	Counties	Cities	Miscellaneous	Total
1995	10.52	15.27	7.02	2.88	4.54	40.23
1996	10.49	15.99	7.33	3.03	4.65	41.49
1997	10.46	16.31	7.32	3.01	4.70	41.80
1998	10.39	16.57	7.29	3.10	4.91	42.26
1999	10.59	17.59	7.95	3.40	4.94	44.47
2000	10.43	18.16	8.84	3.82	5.56	46.81
2001	10.17	19.57	9.99	3.92	6.10	49.75
2002	10.18	21.80	10.60	4.23	6.13	52.94
2003	10.15	23.29	11.29	4.51	6.62	55.86
2004	10.19	22.97	11.72	4.74	7.36	56.98

Note:

(1) Effective with tax year 1999, special improvement district property tax rates are reported in the miscellaneous Biennial Report to the Legislature. category; previously they had been reported in the cities category. Data for prior fiscal years have been adjusted.

Source: Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature

#### PROPERTY TAX MILL LEVY FOR STATE PURPOSES

For the Last Ten Tax Years

This portion of the property tax levy was developed to provide a nondiscriminatory method of financing public education in Montana. The State has statutory authority to levy up to six mills for the support of the State's higher education system. The General Fund is responsible for making up any deficiencies in the equalization system. In addition, the Legislature is directed by law to levy at each legislative session a tax of up to two mills on all taxable property in the State to provide for any deficiencies in the General Fund.

Tax Year	Higher Education System	Colleges of Technology (1)	Primary & Secondary Schools	Total Mill Levy
1995	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
1996	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
1997	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
1998	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
1999	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
2000	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
2001	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
2002	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
2003	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50
2004	6.00	1.50	95.00	102.50

Each mill represents one dollar of tax levied on each thousand dollars worth of taxable property. The amount of property taxes needed for the year (net levy) is divided by the percentage determined collectible. This gross levy is then divided by the assessed valuation to arrive at the mill levy.

Note: (1) The Colleges of Technology mill levy is only assessed in counties where colleges are located.

Effective with the fiscal year 2005 CAFR, the data reported is obtained from the Department of Revenue's Biennial Report to the Legislature

Source: Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature

#### RATIO OF DIRECT STATE DEBT TO ASSESSED VALUE AND DIRECT STATE DEBT PER CAPITA

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Expr	essed in Thousands	)	Direct State	Debt Per	
Population (1) (a)	Assessed Value (2) (b)	Direct State Debt (3)	Assessed Value	Capita	
877	\$36,387,247	\$78,000	0.21%	\$ 88.94	
886	37,720,655	69,620	0.18	78.58	
890	39,187,152	96,620	0.25	108.56	
892	40,562,042	187,005	0.46	209.65	
898	40,415,840	197,020	0.49	219.40	
902	42,432,461	228,269	0.54	253.07	
906	44,267,269	236,732	0.53	261.29	
910	46,488,552	214,135	0.46	235.31	
918	47,038,490	227,625	0.48	250.14	
927	49,450,862	219,645	0.44	239.26	
	Population (1) (a)  877 886 890 892 898 902 906 910 918	Assessed Value (2) (b)  877 \$36,387,247 886 37,720,655 890 39,187,152 892 40,562,042 898 40,415,840 902 42,432,461 906 44,267,269 910 46,488,552 918 47,038,490	Population (1) (a)         Value (2) (b)         Debt (3)           877         \$36,387,247         \$78,000           886         37,720,655         69,620           890         39,187,152         96,620           892         40,562,042         187,005           898         40,415,840         197,020           902         42,432,461         228,269           906         44,267,269         236,732           910         46,488,552         214,135           918         47,038,490         227,625	Population (1) (a)         Assessed Value (2) (b)         Direct State Debt (3)         Assessed Value           877         \$36,387,247         \$78,000         0.21%           886         37,720,655         69,620         0.18           890         39,187,152         96,620         0.25           892         40,562,042         187,005         0.46           898         40,415,840         197,020         0.49           902         42,432,461         228,269         0.54           906         44,267,269         236,732         0.53           910         46,488,552         214,135         0.46           918         47,038,490         227,625         0.48	

Note:

- (1) Numbers include revisions made by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.
- (2) Based on tax year. Effective with the fiscal year 2005 CAFR, the data reported is obtained from the Department of Revenue's Biennial Report to the Legislature.
- (3) Includes only General Obligation Bonds.

Source:

- (a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis
- (b) Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature

# RATIO OF ANNUAL DEBT SERVICE TO TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Debt Service	General Expenditures	Ratio
1996	\$60,960	\$2,129,208	2.86%
1997	39,037	2,194,943	1.78
1998	43,881	2,361,376	1.86
1999	58,301	2,489,813	2.34
2000	49,341	2,653,489	1.86
2001	52,098	2,913,784	1.79
2002	56,538	3,199,601	1.77
2003	57,168	3,327,140	1.72
2004	40,029	3,500,780	1.14
2005	41,374	3,617,710	1.14

Source: Montana Financial Reports 1996-2005

# REVENUE BOND COVERAGE HIGHER EDUCATION

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

			Net Revenue Available	Debt Service Requirements			
Fiscal Year	Gross Revenues	Operating Expenses	for Debt Service	Total	Coverage		
1995	\$51,592	\$35,450	\$16,142	\$ 7,865	2.05		
1996	50,315	37,357	12,958	8,931	1.45		
1997	64,260	39,016	25,244	12,675	1.99		
1998	69,054	41,011	28,043	13,573	2.07		
1999	75,589	41,351	34,238	16,897	2.03		
2000	76,095	44,457	31,638	16,692	1.90		
2001	78,732	46,540	32,192	16,784	1.92		
2002	81,531	50,426	31,105	17,302	1.80		
2003	87,238	53,263	33,975	17,287	1.97		
2004	91,336	56,744	34,592	17,452	1.98		

Source: Annual audit reports for each Higher Education Unit

# REVENUE BOND COVERAGE HOUSING AUTHORITY

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

			Net Revenue Available	Debt Service Requirements		
Fiscal Year	Gross Revenues	Operating Expenses	for Debt Service	Total	Coverage	
1996	\$39,504	\$2,414	\$37,090	\$32,379	1.15	
1997	39,926	2,572	37,354	32,814	1.14	
1998	44,782	2,754	42,028	34,100	1.23	
1999	40,858	2,985	37,873	35,167	1.08	
2000	44,875	3,420	41,455	36,581	1.13	
2001	53,461	3,663	49,798	41,430	1.20	
2002	53,157	4,070	49,087	42,275	1.16	
2003	53,081	4,114	48,967	41,206	1.19	
2004	42,780	4,059	38,721	36,898	1.05	
2005	48,451	4,583	43,868	37,837	1.16	

Source: Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resource System

# REVENUE BOND COVERAGE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BONDS

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years (expressed in thousands)

			Net Revenue Available	Debt Service Requirements			
Fiscal Year	Gross Revenues	Operating Expenses	for Debt Service	Total	Coverage		
1996	\$3,323	\$195	\$3,128	\$2,860	1.09		
1997	3,064	174	2,890	2,477	1.17		
1998	3,595	203	3,392	2,953	1.15		
1999	3,927	221	3,706	2,883	1.29		
2000	4,229	326	3,903	3,183	1.23		
2001	4,814	469	4,345	3,871	1.12		
2002	3,481	330	3,151	2,919	1.08		
2003	2,954	327	2,627	2,097	1.25		
2004	2,252	303	1,949	1,892	1.03		
2005	2,768	368	2,400	2,258	1.06		

Source: Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resource System

#### **CONSTRUCTION AND BANK DEPOSITS**

For the Last Ten Calendar Years (expressed in thousands, except for number of permits)

# Construction (1) (a) Residential

	Number of		
Calendar	Permits		Bank
Year	Issued	Valuation (2)	Deposits (3) (b)
1995	7,396	\$224,309	\$9,056,329
1996	7,197	209,238	9,586,233
1997	6,622	204,551	10,024,966
1998	6,745	N/A	10,618,040
1999	7,402	N/A	11,025,460
2000	6,532	N/A	11,548,844
2001	6,904	N/A	12,565,827
2002	7,493	N/A	13,419,519
2003	7,879	N/A	14,707,968
2004	4,975	N/A	14,201,689

Note:

- (1) Numbers include revisions made by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis for prior years shown. Construction data is reported on a calendar year basis.
- (2) N/A Data not available: no longer gathered and reported due to budget constraints.
- (3) Bank deposits are the aggregate of State Banks and Trust Companies, National Banks, Savings and Loans, and Credit Unions.

Source:

- (a) U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of the Census
- (b) Montana Department of Commerce State Banks and Trust Companies, National Banks, and Credit Unions Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Office of Thrift Supervision

#### PROPERTY (ASSESSED) VALUES (1) (3)

For the Last Ten Tax Years (expressed in thousands)

Tax		Commercial/	Personal/			
Year	Agriculture	Industrial	Real	Utilities	Other (2)	Total
1995	\$4,414,591	\$5,830,273	\$20,944,164	\$4,886,362	\$311,857	\$36,387,247
1996	4,523,548	6,032,812	21,541,079	5,212,178	411,037	37,720,654
1997	4,546,414	6,306,477	22,436,871	5,589,074	308,316	39,187,152
1998	4,573,340	6,593,141	23,382,144	5,713,097	300,320	40,562,042
1999	4,873,002	6,651,311	22,767,150	5,821,297	303,080	40,415,840
2000	5,197,931	7,022,437	23,712,872	6,212,009	287,212	42,432,461
2001	5,524,241	7,465,295	24,867,646	6,035,077	375,009	44,267,268
2002	5,865,070	7,941,480	26,241,641	6,076,025	364,335	46,488,551
2003	5,851,977	8,175,769	26,802,148	5,907,601	300,996	47,038,491
2004	5,951,107	8,746,132	28,442,312	5,955,669	355,642	49,450,862

Note:

- (1) Nontaxable property value information is not available.
- (2) Other property includes mining and miscellaneous.
- (3) Effective with the fiscal year 2005 CAFR, the data reported is obtained from the Department of Revenue's Biennial Report to the Legislature.

Source: Montana Department of Revenue Biennial Report to the Legislature

#### **INCOME DATA**

For the Last Ten Calendar Years

# Total Personal Income (1) (Millions)

Montana				cky Region (2)	United States		
Year	Amount	Percent Increase	Amount	Percent Increase	Amount	Percent Increase	
1995	\$16,297		\$179,684		\$6,192,235		
1996	16,992	4.3%	192,141	6.9%	6,538,103	5.6%	
1997	17,726	4.3	206,847	7.7	6,928,545	6.0	
1998	18,942	6.9	223,322	8.0	7,418,497	7.1	
1999	19,405	2.4	238,547	6.8	7,779,521	4.9	
2000	20,744	6.9	261,286	9.5	8,398,871	8.0	
2001	22,281	7.4	279,475	7.0	8,718,165	3.8	
2002	22,526	1.1	283,224	1.3	8,868,261	1.7	
2003	23,651	5.0	291,133	2.8	9,148,680	3.2	
2004	25,643	8.4	310,888	6.8	9,702,525	6.1	
verage Annual							
ate of Growth		5.2%		6.3%		5.2%	

#### Per Capita Income (1)

	Montana			cky Region (2)	United States		
Year	Amount	Percent Increase	Amount	Percent Increase	Amount	Percent Increase	
1995	\$18,592		\$ 21,442		\$23,255		
1996	19,173	3.1%	22,432	4.6%	24,270	4.4%	
1997	19,920	3.9	23,651	5.4	25,412	4.7	
1998	21,225	6.6	25,041	5.9	26,893	5.8	
1999	21,621	1.9	26,230	4.7	27,880	3.7	
2000	22,961	6.2	28,194	7.5	29,760	6.7	
2001	24,594	7.1	29,639	5.1	30,580	2.8	
2002	24,744	0.6	29,588	-0.2	30,765	0.7	
2003	25,775	4.2	30,053	1.6	31,459	2.2	
2004	27,666	7.3	31,668	5.4	33,041	5.0	
Average Annual							
Rate of Growth		4.5%		4.4%		4.0%	

Note:

- (1) Numbers include revisions made by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis for prior years.
- (2) The Rocky Mountain Region includes Montana, Colorado, Idaho, Utah, and Wyoming. United States includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

### **PUBLIC EDUCATION ENROLLMENT (1)**

For the Last Ten School Years

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL OBJECT BDF // 40 / )	105 517	101 500	100.010	450.000	457.550	454.075	454.047	440.005	440.050	110 705
TOTAL GRADES PRE-K-12 (a)	165,547	164,592	162,319	159,988	157,556	154,875	151,947	149,995	148,356	146,705
MONTANA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM (b)										
The University of Montana - Missoula	9,910	10,269	10,451	10,538	10,514	10,573	10,830	10,933	11,119	11,031
Montana State University - Bozeman	10,285	10,349	10,209	10,374	10,402	10,411	11,100	10,675	10,665	10,528
Montana Tech of The University of Montana	1,679	1,718	1,656	1,642	1,683	1,659	1,608	1,752	1,797	1,692
The University of Montana - Western	1,082	1,031	1,032	970	1,009	1,028	1,014	996	1,006	1,069
Montana State University -Billings	3,276	3,221	3,401	3,337	3,371	3,364	3,779	3,382	3,503	3,484
Montana State University - Northern	1,495	1,501	1,490	1,515	1,451	1,418	1,489	1,446	1,431	1,318
TOTAL UNIVERSITIES	27,727	28,089	28,239	28,376	28,430	28,453	29,820	29,184	29,521	29,122
COLLEGES OF TECHNOLOGY (b)										
MSU - College of Technology - Billings	436	462	472	507	510	474	511	580	666	668
MT Tech College of Technology of the U of M	329	363	354	334	310	285	295	232	260	280
MSU - College of Technology - Great Falls	727	714	705	745	766	834	952	1,053	1,098	1,093
The U of M - College of Technology - Helena	468	543	663	664	704	724	736	738	749	684
Missoula College of Technology of The U of M	629	749	794	766	776	797	802	886	895	916
TOTAL COLLEGES OF TECHNOLOGY	2,589	2,831	2,988	3,016	3,066	3,114	3,296	3,489	3,668	3,641

Note: (1) The University System and Colleges of Technology enrollment is based on fiscal full-time equivalent enrollment.

Source: (a) Montana Office of Public Instruction

(b) Montana Commissioner of Higher Education

#### **DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS**

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population (1) (3) (a)	Per Capita Income (1) (3) (a)	Public School Enrollment Pre-K-12 (2) (b)	Montana University System Enrollment (2) (b)	Average Montana Unemploy- ment Rate (c)	Average U.S. Unemploy- ment Rate (c)	Average Civilian Labor Force (c)	Average Total Employ- ment (c)	Average Unemploy- ment (c)
1996	886,000	\$19,173	165,547	30,316	5.3%	5.3%	456,600	432,900	23,700
1997	890,000	19,920	164,592	30,920	5.0	5.0	465,200	442,600	22,600
1998	892,000	21,225	162,319	31,227	5.4	4.5	470,500	445,800	24,700
1999	898,000	21,621	159,988	31,392	4.9	4.3	478,700	455,900	22,800
2000	902,000	22,961	157,556	31,496	4.8	4.0	488,000	466,000	22,000
2001	906,000	24,594	154,875	31,567	4.3	4.5	481,500	462,000	19,500
2002	910,000	24,744	151,947	33,116	4.6	5.9	480,000	459,800	20,300
2003	918,000	25,775	149,995	32,673	4.7	6.4	484,100	463,100	21,000
2004	926,865	27,666	148,356	33,189	4.8	5.6	489,200	466,600	22,600
2005	N/A	N/A	146,705	32,763	4.4	5.0	500,000	477,900	22,100

N/A - Data not available

Note: (1) Based on calendar year.

- (2) Based on academic year includes public schools (pre-K-12) and State-owned universities and colleges.
- (3) Numbers include revisions made by U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis for prior years.

Source: (a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

- Montana Office of Public Instruction, Public Schools,
   Montana Commissioner of Higher Education, Universities and Colleges
- (c) Montana Department of Labor and Industry, Research Bureau

### ANNUAL AVERAGE NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES (1)

For the Last Ten Calendar Years (Not Seasonally Adjusted) (thousands of persons)

_	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Natural Resources & Mining	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2
Construction	16.4	17.6	18.3	19.3	20.0	20.4	21.2	21.7	23.1	24.9
Durable Goods	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.2	14.4	13.1	12.1	12.0
Non-Durable Goods	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1
Wholesale Trade	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.8
Retail Trade	49.7	51.2	51.6	52.8	53.2	53.8	53.5	53.6	53.7	54.9
Transportation & Utilities	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.4
Information	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8
Financial Activities	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.5	18.8	19.3	20.3	21.1
Professional & Business Srvs	23.3	25.3	25.7	26.7	28.6	30.8	31.8	32.3	32.5	33.2
Educational & Health Services	42.6	44.0	44.9	46.1	47.7	49.0	49.7	52.0	53.1	54.2
Leisure & Hospitality	46.0	47.8	47.9	48.7	49.1	50.1	49.4	51.0	52.3	54.6
Other Services	13.3	13.9	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.1	16.3	17.0
Federal Government	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
State Government	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.8	24.2	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.1
Local Government	41.2	41.3	41.6	42.3	42.2	42.6	46.8	46.8	47.3	48.1
Total Employment	349.9	359.7	364.2	372.1	379.5	386.8	391.6	396.1	400.8	412.2

Note: (1) Effective in 2002, industry categories have been changed due to reporting changes implemented by the U.S. Department of Labor. Data for prior years has been revised.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

#### **MAJOR PRIVATE EMPLOYERS IN MONTANA (1)**

(listed alphabetically)

- (1) Wal-Mart Stores Incorporated (retail trade services)
- (2) Deaconess Billings Clinic (hospital/other health services)
- (3) Albertsons (retail trade services)
- (4) St. Vincent Healthcare (hospital/other health services)
- (5) Town Pump (retail trade services)
- (6) Benefis Healthcare (hospital/other health services)
- (7) Better Business Systems (business consultants)
- (8) Stillwater Mining (mining)
- (9) St. Patrick Hospital (hospital services)
- (10) Wells Fargo (banking)

Note:

(1) The three largest Montana employers are public: Montana State Government (20,952 employees), Montana Local Government units (47,390 employees) and the U.S. Government (12,642 employees). Information based on 1st quarter 2005 data.

Source: Montana Department of Labor and Industry

(The Treasure State)
"Big Sky Country"
MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS

June 30, 2005

Date of Statehood (a)	November 8, 1889 - 41st state
Form of Government (b)	Legislative-Executive-Judicial
Land Area - 4th largest state (a) Population Density (based on 2000 population) (c)	145,552 square miles (c) 6.2 persons per square mile
Miles of Paved Public Roads (d)	19,348
Public Higher Education (e): Colleges and Universities Colleges of Technology	6 5
Recreation (f): Number of State Parks	50

State Employees (full-time equivalent) (1) (g)

Number of Managed Sites (camping/fishing) Number of National Park System Units

20,017

362

8

Note: (1) Effective with fiscal year 2004, number of state employees includes all public higher education employees, regardless of funding source.

Source: (a) Montana Facts (Travel Montana website)

- (b) Montana Code Annotated
- (c) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
- (d) Montana Department of Transportation
- (e) Montana Commissioner of Higher Education
- (f) Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife & Parks
- (g) State of Montana Office of Budget and Program Planning, Montana Commissioner of Higher Education